



SAFETY DATA SHEET

Section 1. Identification

Product Name:	Calcium sulfide
Product Type:	Solid
CAS Number:	20548-54-3
Product Number:	CA8543
Recommended Use:	Laboratory chemicals, synthesis of substances.
Product Manufacturer:	Ereztech LLC 11555 Medlock Bridge Road, Suite 100 Johns Creek, GA 30097
Product Information:	(888) 658-1221
<u>In Case of an Emergency:</u>	CHEMTREC: 1-800-424-9300 (USA); +1 703-527-3887 (International); CCN836180 *** Contact manufacturer for all non-emergency calls.

Section 2. Hazards Identification

Appearance/Odor:	White crystals, odor not determined.
Classification:	FLAMMABLE SOLIDS – Category 1, H228 SKIN CORROSION/IRRITATION - Category 2, H315 SERIOUS EYE DAMAGE/EYE IRRITATION - Category 2A, H319 SPECIFIC ORGAN TOXICITY, SINGLE EXPOSURE; RESPIRATORY TRACT IRRITATION - Category 3, H335 HAZARDOUS TO THE AQUATIC ENVIRONMENT, ACUTE HAZARD - Category 1, H400 HAZARDOUS TO THE AQUATIC ENVIRONMENT, LONG-TERM HAZARD - Category 1, H410

GHS Label Elements

Hazard Pictograms:



Signal Word:	DANGER
Hazard Statements:	H228: Flammable solid. H315: Causes skin irritation.

Calcium sulfide

Safety Data Sheet

Section 2. Hazards Identification

Hazard Statements (cont.):

H319: Causes serious eye irritation.
H335: May cause respiratory irritation.
H400: Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410: Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary Statements

Prevention:

P210: Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks' open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
P240: Ground and bond container and receiving equipment.
P241: Use explosion proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/processing equipment.
P261: Avoid breathing dusts, aerosols, vapors and gases.
P264 + P265: Wash hands and exposed skin thoroughly after handling. Do not touch eyes.
P271: Use only outdoors or with adequate ventilation.
P273: Avoid release to the environment.
P280: Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection/hearing protection.

Response:

P302 + P352: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.
P304 + P340: IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P305 + P351 + P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P319: Get medical help if you feel unwell.
P332 + P317: If skin irritation occurs: Get medical help.
P337 + P317: If eye irritation persists: Get medical help.
P362 + P364: Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

Storage:

P370 + P378: In case of fire: Use dry chemical powder or carbon dioxide (CO₂) for extinction.
P391: Collect spillage.
P403 + P233: Store in a well ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P405: Store locked up.

Disposal:

P501: Dispose of contents/container in accordance with federal, state and local regulations.

OSHA/HCS status:

This material is considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).

Hazards Not Otherwise Classified (HNOC):

Product reacts with acids to release a toxic/flammable gas.

Calcium sulfide

Safety Data Sheet

Section 3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

Substance Type	: Mono-constituent.
Synonyms	: Sulfanylidenecalcium; calcium monosulfide.
Formula	: CaS
Molecular Weight	: 72.14 g/mol.
EC No.	: 243-873-5
Index No.	: 016-004-00-0

Component Name	%	CAS Number
Calcium sulfide	Technical grade	20548-54-3

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health or the environment and hence require reporting in this section.

Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

Section 4. First Aid Measures

Description of Necessary First Aid Measures

- General Advice:** Move out of dangerous area. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical help immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. Get medical help if symptoms develop or if you feel unwell. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.
- Eye Contact:** Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove any contact lenses if easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical help if eye irritation develops and persists.
- Skin Contact:** Take off contaminated clothing and shoes immediately. Wash off contaminated skin with plenty of water. Get medical help if irritation develops and persists, if symptoms develop or if you feel unwell.
- Inhalation:** Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. If not breathing, if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Get medical help if symptoms develop or if you feel unwell.
- Ingestion:** Rinse mouth, and then give water to drink (two glasses at most). Do NOT induce vomiting. Remove dentures if any. If vomiting occurs, the head should be kept low so that vomit does not enter the lungs. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical help if symptoms develop or if you feel unwell.

Most Important Symptoms/Effects, Acute And Delayed Potential Acute Health Effects

- Eye Contact:** Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling and blurred vision.
- Skin Contact:** Symptoms may include an itching or burning sensation, reddening and swelling. Prolonged contact may cause defatting and dermatitis.

Calcium sulfide

Safety Data Sheet

Section 4. First Aid Measures

- Inhalation:** Product may be irritating to respiratory system. Symptoms may include coughing, sneezing with phlegm production, sore throat, nausea, headache, vomiting.
- Ingestion:** Symptoms may include cramping, localized pain, headache, nausea and vomiting.

Indication of Immediate Medical Attention and Special Treatment Needed, If Necessary

- Notes to Physician:** Treat symptomatically.
- Specific Treatments:** No specific treatment.
- Protection of First Responders:** No action taken shall be taken involving any personal risk without suitable training. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation.

See Toxicological Information (Section 11)

Section 5. Fire Fighting Measures

- General Hazards:** None identified.
- Suitable Extinguishing Media:** THE MOST EFFECTIVE FIRE EXTINGUISHING AGENT IS DRY CHEMICAL POWDER PRESSURIZED WITH NITROGEN. Carbon dioxide (CO₂) may also be used.
- Unsuitable Extinguishing Media:** No additional information available.
- Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazards:** Dust can form an explosive mixture with air. Fine dust dispersed in air may ignite.
- Product of Combustion:** Decomposition products include hydrogen sulfide, sulfur oxides and calcium oxides.
- Protection of Firefighters:** Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Avoid contact with skin or eyes. Avoid the formation and inhalation of dusts, aerosols, vapors and gases. Eliminate all local and distant ignition sources. Move containers from fire area if process can be accomplished without risk to firefighters. To reduce the possibility of explosion, use a water spray or fog to reduce direct vapors and to cool unopened containers. Do not cut, grind, drill or weld on or near product containers (even empty) of this product because an explosion may result. Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protection equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in a positive pressure mode.

Calcium sulfide

Safety Data Sheet

Section 6. Accidental Release Measures

Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures

For Non-Emergency Personnel: No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Avoid product exposure to moisture/water. Avoid the formation and inhalation of dusts, aerosols, gases and vapors. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear respiratory protection. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.

For Emergency Responders: If specialized clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For Non-Emergency Personnel".

Environmental Precautions: Do not allow dispersal of spilled material and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).

Methods for Containment

General:

Eliminate all local and distant ignition sources – NO SMOKING. Move containers from spill area if safe to do so. Avoid the formation and inhalation of dusts, aerosols, vapors and gases. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Dispose of collected spillage in accordance with federal, state and local regulations. Contaminated binding material may pose the same hazard as the spilled product.

Small Spill:

Collect spillage with a dry, non-flammable, binding material (e.g. dry sand, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth) and place in dry, sealed container for disposal.

Large Spill:

Approach release from upwind. Prevent entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Contain and collect spillage with a dry, non-flammable, binding material (e.g. dry sand, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth) and place in dry, sealed container for disposal.

Note: see Section 1 for emergency contact information and Section 13 for waste disposal.

Calcium sulfide

Safety Data Sheet

Section 7. Handling and Storage

Precautions:

Product is air/moisture sensitive; handle under a dry, inert gas. Nitrogen with less than 5 ppm each of moisture and oxygen is recommended. Keep away from all sources of ignition – NO SMOKING. Avoid formation and inhalation of dusts and aerosols. Keep container tightly sealed. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Do not ingest. Avoid prolonged exposure. Ensure adequate ventilation.

Protective Measures:

Protect against electrostatic discharges. Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/handling equipment. Use non-sparking tools and equipment. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Keep in the original container kept tightly closed when not in use. Empty containers retain product residue and can be hazardous. Do not reuse container.

General Occupational Hygiene:

Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.

Safe Storage Conditions:

Product is air/moisture/heat sensitive; store under an inert gas. Nitrogen with less than 5 ppm each of moisture and oxygen and a temperature of 2 – 8 °C is recommended. Keep away from all sources of ignition – NO SMOKING. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials and food and drink. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Store locked up.

Section 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

Introductory Remarks:

These recommendations provide general guidance for handling this product. Because work environments and material handling practices vary, safety procedures should be developed for each intended application. While developing safe handling procedures, do not overlook the need to clean equipment and conduct regular repairs. Waste from these procedures should be handled in accordance with Section 13.

Occupational Exposure Limits:

Product contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

Calcium sulfide

Safety Data Sheet

Section 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

Engineering Controls:

Properly operating explosion-proof, chemical fume hood designed for hazardous chemicals and having an average face velocity of at least 100 feet per minute. Provide an eyewash/shower station.

Environmental Exposure Controls:

Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.

Individual Protection Measures

Hygiene Measures:

Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Remove all soiled and contaminated clothing immediately. Do not inhale dusts or aerosols. Avoid contact with eyes and skin. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

Eye/Face Protection:

Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to aerosols or dusts. If contact is possible, the following protection should be worn, unless the assessment indicates a higher degree of protection: chemical splash goggles, faceshield (8-inch minimum). Refer to 29 CFR 1910.133, ANSI Z87.1, or European Standard EN166.

Skin Protection

Hand Protection:

Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Considering the parameters specified by the glove manufacturer, check during use that the gloves are still retaining their protective properties. It should be noted that the time to breakthrough for any glove material may be different for different glove manufacturers. In the case of mixtures, consisting of several substances, the protection time of the gloves cannot be accurately estimated. If contact is possible, the following protection should be worn, unless the assessment indicates a higher degree of protection: Chemical-resistant gloves.

Calcium sulfide

Safety Data Sheet

Section 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

Hand Protection (cont.):

Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands. For full contact, wear Neoprene or nitrile rubber gloves.

Other Skin Protection:

Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product. When there is a risk of ignition from static electricity, wear anti-static, flame retardant protective clothing. For the greatest protection from static discharges, clothing should include anti-static overalls, boots and gloves.

Respiratory Protection:

Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multipurpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

Section 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

Physical State:	Solid (crystals).
Color:	White.
Odor:	Rotten egg like.
Odor Threshold:	No data available.
pH:	No data available.
Melting Point:	2,525 °C (4,577 °F).
Boiling Point:	No data available.
Flash Point:	No data available.
Flammability (solid):	Product is a Category 1 flammable solid.
Density:	2.5 g/cm ³ @ 20 °C.
Vapor Pressure:	No data available.
Vapor Density:	No data available.
Water Solubility:	Product hydrolyzes in contact with water.

Calcium sulfide

Safety Data Sheet

Section 10. Stability and Reactivity

Reactivity:	Product reacts with acids to release a toxic/flammable gas (hydrogen sulfide).
Chemical Stability:	This product is stable when stored under a dry, inert atmosphere and away from heat. Nitrogen containing less than 5 ppm each moisture and air is recommended.
Conditions to Avoid:	Exposure to water/moisture, sources of ignition (heat, flames, sparks, electrostatic discharges), extremes of temperature and direct sunlight.
Incompatible Materials:	Strong acids, oxidizing agents, potassium nitrate, potassium chlorates, chromyl chloride and lead dioxide.
Hazardous Decomposition Products:	Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions: hydrogen sulfide, sulfur oxides and calcium oxides. In the event of a fire: see Section 5.
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:	Under normal conditions of storage and use noted above, hazardous reactions will not occur. Hazardous reactions or instability may occur under certain conditions of storage or use.

Section 11. Toxicological Information

Information on Toxicological Effects

Acute Toxicity	: No specific data available.
Irritation/Corrosion	: Causes skin irritation. Cause serious eye irritation.
Sensitization	: No specific data available.
Germ Cell Mutagenicity	: No specific data available.
<u>Carcinogenicity</u>	
IARC	: No component of this product present at levels greater than 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
ACGIH	: No component of this product present at levels greater than 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by ACGIH.
NTP	: No component of this product present at levels greater than 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by NTP.
OSHA	: No component of this product present at levels greater than 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by OSHA.
Reproductive Toxicity	: No specific data available.
Teratogenicity	: No specific data available.

Calcium sulfide

Safety Data Sheet

Section 11. Toxicological Information

Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Single Exposure)	: Inhalation – May cause respiratory tract irritation.
Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Repeated Exposure)	: No specific data available.
Aspiration Hazard	: No specific data available.
Information on the Likely Routes of Exposure	: Common routes of exposure: inhalation (failure to prevent dust formation), dermal (failure to use skin protection), eye (failure to use safety eyewear). Less common: ingestion (failure to employ recommended hygiene measures (e.g. smoking after handling product without washing hands or using hand protection)).
Additional Information	: To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, toxicological and ecological properties of this product have not been fully investigated.

Section 12. Ecological Information

Numerical Measures of Toxicity	: No specific data available.
Persistence and Degradability	
Biodegradability	: No specific data available.
Bioaccumulative Potential	: No specific data available.
Mobility in Soil	: No specific data available.
Results of PBT and vPvB Assessment	: PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted.
Endocrine Disrupting Properties	: No specific data available.
Other Adverse Effects	: An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

Section 13. Disposal Considerations

Waste Treatment Methods

Product	: Dispose of in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations. Refer to 40 CFR 260-299 for complete waste disposal regulations. Consult your local, state, or federal agency before disposing of any chemicals.
Contaminated Packaging	: Empty containers retain product residue (dusts, aerosols, vapors and gases) and can be dangerous. Dispose of as unused product.

Calcium sulfide

Safety Data Sheet

Section 13. Disposal Considerations

Contaminated Packaging (cont.) : DO NOT EXPOSE OPENED/EMPTY CONTAINERS TO MOISTURE/WATER, HEAT, FLAME, SPARKS, STATIC ELECTRICITY, OR OTHER SOURCES OF IGNITION; THEY MAY EXPLODE AND CAUSE INJURY OR DEATH.

Section 14. Transport Information

	DOT	IMDG	IATA
UN Number	UN3179	UN3179	UN3179
UN Proper Shipping Name	Flammable solid, toxic, inorganic, n.o.s. (Calcium sulfide)	FLAMMABLE SOLID, TOXIC, INORGANIC, N.O.S. (Calcium sulfide)	Flammable solid, toxic, inorganic, n.o.s. (Calcium sulfide)
Transport Hazard Classes	4.1 (6.1)	4.1 (6.1)	4.1 (6.1)
Packing Group	II	II	II
Environmental Hazards	-	-	-
Additional Information	-	EMS-No: F-A, S-G	-

Special Precautions for User : Transport within user's premises: always transport in closed containers that are upright and secure. Ensure that persons transporting the product know what to do in the event of an accident or spillage.

Transporting in Bulk According to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code : Not applicable - this cargo is not intended to be carried in bulk.

Section 15. Regulatory Information

TSCA (Toxic Substance Control Act):

This product is listed on the U.S. Toxic Substances Control Act Chemical Inventory (TSCA Inventory).

SARA 302 Components

No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components

This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

SARA 311/312 Hazards

Fire Hazard (Flammable solid), Acute Health Hazard (Skin corrosion or irritation; Serious eye damage or eye irritation; Specific target organ toxicity, single exposure: respiratory tract irritation).

Calcium sulfide Safety Data Sheet

Section 15. Regulatory Information

Massachusetts Right to Know Components

No components are subject to Massachusetts Right to Know Act.

Pennsylvania Right to Know Components

No components are subject to Pennsylvania Right to Know Act.

New Jersey Right to Know Components

No components are subject to New Jersey Right to Know Act.

California Proposition 65 Components

This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

Section 16. Other Information

National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.)



Reprinted with permission from NFPA 704-2001, Identification of the Hazards of Materials for Emergency Response Copyright ©1997, National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, MA 02269. This reprinted material is not the complete and official position of the National Fire Protection Association, on the referenced subject which is represented only by the standard in its entirety.

Copyright ©2001, National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, MA 02269. This warning system is intended to be interpreted and applied only by properly trained individuals to identify fire, health and reactivity hazards of chemicals. The user is referred to certain limited number of chemicals with recommended classifications in NFPA 49 and NFPA 325, which would be used as a guideline only. Whether the chemicals are classified by NFPA or not, anyone using the 704 systems to classify chemicals does so at their own risk.

HMIS Rating

HEALTH	3
FLAMMABILITY	2
PHYSICAL HAZARD	0

History

Date of Issue/Date of Revision : 10/7/2024.

Date of Previous Issue : None.

Calcium sulfide

Safety Data Sheet

Section 16. Other Information

References : None available.

Abbreviations and Acronyms

ACGIH	: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists.
ATE	: Acute Toxicity Estimate (per Chapter 3.1 of GHS 10 standard).
CAS	: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society).
CLP	: Classification, Labeling and Packaging (European Union (EU)).
DOT	: US Department of Transportation.
EC No	: The EC Inventory (EINECS, ELINCS and the NLP-list is the source of the seven digit EC number, an identifier of substances commercially available with the EU (European Union)).
EINECS	: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances.
ELINCS	: European List of Notified Chemical Substances.
GHS	: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals.
HMIS	: Hazardous Materials Identification System.
HNOC	: Hazards Not Otherwise Classified.
IARC	: International Agency for Research on Cancer.
IATA	: International Air Transport Association.
IATA-DGR	: Dangerous Goods Regulations by the "International Air Transport Association" (IATA).
IDLH	: Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health (US National Institute for Occupation Health and Safety (NIOSH)).
IMDG	: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods.
NFPA	: National Fire Protection Association.
NIOSH	: National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health.
NTP	: National Toxicology Program.
OECD	: Organization for Economic Co-Operation and Development.
OEL	: Occupational Exposure Limit.
OSHA	: Occupational Safety and Health Administration.
PBT	: Persistent Bioaccumulative and Toxic.
PEL	: Permissible Exposure Limits.
REL	: Recommended Exposure Limits.
SARA	: Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act.
STEL (ST)	: Short Term Exposure Limit (ACGIH/NIOSH)
STOT	: Specific Target Organ Toxicity.
TLV	: Threshold Limit Values (ACGIH).
TWA	: Time Weighted Average.
VOC	: Volatile Organic Compound.
vPvB	: Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative.

Section 16. Other Information

Calcium sulfide

Safety Data Sheet

Disclaimer

The information herein is believed to be accurate and is presented in good faith; however, no warranties or representations are made by Ereztech LLC regarding the accuracy or completeness of the information. Ereztech LLC shall not be liable for any damages resulting from the handling, or from the contact with the above product.

Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist.

