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# SAFETY DATA SHEET

## Section 1. Identification

**Product Name:** Yttrium(III) chloride anhydrous.

**Product Type:** Solid.

**CAS Number:** 10361-92-9

**Product Number:** Y1929

**Product Manufacturer:** Ereztech LLC
11555 Medlock Bridge Road, Suite 100
Johns Creek, GA 30097

**Product Information:** (888) 658-1221

**In Case of an Emergency:** CHEMTREC: 1-800-424-9300 (USA);
+1 703-527-3887 (International); CCN836180
*** Contact manufacturer for all non-emergency calls.

## Section 2. Hazards Identification

**Appearance/Odor:** White powder, odor not determined.

**Classification:** SKIN CORROSION/IRRITATION; - Category 2, H315
SERIOUS EYE DAMAGE/EYE IRRITATION - Category 2A, H319
SPECIFIC ORGAN TOXICITY, SINGLE EXPOSURE; RESPIRATORY TRACT IRRITATION; - Category 3, H335

**GHS Label Elements**

**Signal Word:** WARNING.

**Hazard Statements:**
H315: Causes skin irritation.
H319: Causes serious eye irritation.
H335: May cause respiratory irritation.

**Hazard Pictograms:**

**Precautionary Statements**

**Prevention:**
P261: Avoid breathing vapors/mists/aerosols.
P264: Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P271: Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

## Section 2. Hazards Identification

**Prevention (cont.):**
P280: Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

**Response:**
P302 + P352: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P304 + P340: IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.
P305 + P351 + P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present. Continue rinsing.
P312: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
P332 + P313: If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P337 + P313: If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
P362: Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

**Storage:**
P403 + P233: Store in a well ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P405: Store locked up.

**Disposal:**
P501: Dispose of contents/ container to an approved wasted disposal plant.

**OSHA/HCS Status:**
This material is considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).

**Hazards Not Otherwise Classified (HNOC):**
None identified.

## Section 3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

**Substances**

**Formula** : $Cl_3Y$
**Molecular Weight** : 195.26
**CAS-No.** : 10361-92-9

| Ingredient Name | % | CAS Number |
|---|---|---|
| Yttrium(III) chloride anhydrous | >99.9 | 10361-92-9 |

**There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health or the environment and hence require reporting in this section.**

**Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.**

# Section 4. First Aid Measures

## Description of Necessary First Aid Measures

**General Advice:** Move out of dangerous area. Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

**Eye Contact:** Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove any contact lenses. Continue rinsing. Get immediate medical attention if eye irritation develops and persists.

**Skin Contact:** Wash off contaminated skin with soap and plenty of water. Get immediate medical attention if skin irritation develops and persists or if burns occur.

**Inhalation:** Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If not breathing, if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician immediately.

**Ingestion:** Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Remove dentures if any. If vomiting occurs, the head should be kept low so that vomit does not enter the lungs. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. Call a physician or POISON CONTROL CENTER immediately.

## Most Important Symptoms/Effects, Acute And Delayed Potential Acute Health Effects

**Eye Contact:** Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling and blurred vision.

**Inhalation:** May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.

**Skin Contact:** Causes skin irritation. Symptoms may include burning, itching and redness.

**Ingestion:** May be expected to be irritating to mucous membranes.

## Indication of Immediate Medical Attention and Special Treatment Needed, If Necessary

**Notes to Physician:** Treat symptomatically.

**Specific Treatments:** No specific treatment.

**Protection of First Responders:** No action taken shall be taken involving any personal risk without suitable training. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation.

**See Toxicological Information (Section 11)**

# Section 5. Fire Fighting Measures

**General Hazards:** None identified.

**Suitable Extinguishing Media:** Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

## Section 5. Fire Fighting Measures

**Unsuitable Extinguishing Media:** None identified.

**Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazards:** None identified.

**Product of Combustion:** Decomposition products include hydrogen chloride gas and yttrium oxides.

**Protection of Firefighters:** Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Avoid contact with skin or eyes. Avoid breathing dust or vapors.

Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protection equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in a positive pressure mode.

## Section 6. Accidental Release Measures

### Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures

**For Non-Emergency Personnel:** No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Avoid dust and aerosol formation. Avoid inhalation of dusts, aerosols and vapors. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear respiratory protection. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.

**For Emergency Responders:** If specialized clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For nonemergency personnel".

**Environmental Precautions:** Do not allow dispersal of spilled material and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).

### Methods for Containment

**Small/Large Spill:** Contain and collect spill using an inert binding material (e.g. sand, clay, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth) and place in a dry waste disposal container and seal. Avoid contact with water and the formation/inhalation of dusts and aerosols. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Note: see Section 1 for emergency contact information and Section 13 for waste disposal.

## Section 7. Handling and Storage

**Precautions:**

Product is moisture sensitive; handle under a dry, inert gas. Nitrogen with less than 5 ppm each of moisture and oxygen is recommended. Avoid the formation and inhalation of dusts and aerosols. Keep container tightly sealed. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Do not ingest. Avoid prolonged exposure. Ensure adequate ventilation.

**Protective Measures:**

Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Keep in the original container kept tightly closed when not in use. Empty containers retain product residue and can be hazardous. Do not reuse container.

**General Occupational Hygiene:**

Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.

**Safe Storage Conditions:**

Product is moisture sensitive; store under an inert gas. Nitrogen with less than 5 ppm each of moisture and oxygen is recommended. Store refrigerated at 2 – 8 °C. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials noted above and food and drink. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Store locked up.

## Section 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

**Introductory Remarks:**

These recommendations provide general guidance for handling this product. Because work environments and material handling practices vary, safety procedures should be developed for each intended application. While developing safe handling procedures, do not overlook the need to clean equipment and conduct regular repairs. Waste from these procedures should be handled in accordance with Section 13.

**Occupational Exposure Limits**

| List | Components | CAS-No. | Type | Value |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **ACGIH** | Yttrium(III) chloride, anhydrous | 10361-92-9 | TLV | 1 mg/ $m^3$ (TWA) |
| **NIOSH** | Yttrium(III) chloride, anhydrous | 10361-92-9 | REL | 1 mg/ $m^3$ (TWA) |

## Section 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

**Engineering Controls:** Properly operating chemical fume hood designed for hazardous chemicals and having an average face velocity of at least 100 feet per minute. Provide an eyewash/shower station in areas where product is being used.

**Environmental Exposure Controls:** Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.

**Individual Protection Measures**

**Hygiene Measures:** Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Remove all soiled and contaminated clothing immediately. Do not inhale dusts or aerosols. Avoid contact with eyes and skin. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

**Eye/Face Protection:** Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to aerosols or dusts. If contact is possible, the following protection should be worn, unless the assessment indicates a higher degree of protection: chemical splash goggles, faceshield (8-inch minimum). Refer to 29 CFR 1910.133, ANSI Z87.1, or European Standard EN166.

**Skin Protection**

**Hand Protection:** Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Considering the parameters specified by the glove manufacturer, check during use that the gloves are still retaining their protective properties. It should be noted that the time to breakthrough for any glove material may be different for different glove manufacturers. In the case of mixtures, consisting of several substances, the protection time of the gloves cannot be accurately estimated.

If contact is possible, the following protection should be worn, unless the assessment indicates a higher degree of protection: Chemical-resistant gloves. For full contact, wear Neoprene or nitrile rubber gloves.

## Section 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

**Hand Protection (cont.):** Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

**Other Skin Protection:** Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.

**Respiratory Protection:** Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multipurpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

## Section 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

**Physical State:** Solid.

**Color:** White.

**Odor:** No data available.

**Odor Threshold:** No data available.

**pH:** No data available.

**Melting Point:** 721 °C (1330 °F).

**Boiling Point:** 1507 °C (2745 °F) @ 1013 hPa.

**Flash Point:** No data available.

**Flammability (solid):** No data available.

**Density:** 2.67 g/cm$^3$.

**Water Solubility:** No data available.

## Section 10. Stability and Reactivity

**Reactivity:** No data available.

**Chemical Stability:** This product is stable when stored under a dry, inert atmosphere and away from heat.

## Section 10. Stability and Reactivity

**Chemical Stability (cont.):** Nitrogen containing less than 5 ppm each moisture and air and a temperature range of 2 – 8 °C is recommended. This product is not sensitive to impact. Product is hygroscopic.

**Conditions to Avoid:** Exposure to water/moisture, extremes of temperature and direct sunlight.

**Incompatible Materials:** Water, compounds containing active hydrogen (alcohols, acids) and strong oxidizing agents.

**Hazardous Decomposition Products:** Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions: hydrogen chloride gases and yttrium oxide fumes. In the event of a fire: see section 5.

**Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:** Under normal conditions of storage and use noted above, hazardous reactions will not occur. Hazardous reactions or instability may occur under certain conditions of storage or use.

## Section 11. Toxicological Information

**Information on Toxicological Effects**

**Acute Toxicity** : No specific data available.

**Irritation/Corrosion** : Causes skin irritation and serious eye irritation.

**Sensitization** : No specific data available.

**Germ Cell Mutagenicity** : No effects known.

**Carcinogenity**

**IARC** : No component of this product present at levels greater than 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

**ACGIH** : No component of this product present at levels greater than 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by ACGIH.

**NTP** : No component of this product present at levels greater than 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by NTP.

**OSHA** : No component of this product present at levels greater than 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by OSHA.

**Reproductive Toxicity** : This product is not expected to cause reproductive or developmental effects.

**Teratogenicity** : No specific data available.

## Section 11. Toxicological Information

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Single Exposure)** | : | Inhalation – May cause respiratory tract irritation. |
| **Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Repeated Exposure)** | : | No specific data available. |
| **Aspiration Hazard** | : | No specific data available. |
| **Information on the Likely Routes of Exposure** | : | No specific data available. |
| **Additional Information** | : | To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical and toxicological properties of this product have not been thoroughly investigated. |

## Section 12. Ecological Information

**Numerical Measures of Toxicity**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Toxicity to Fish** | : | No specific data available. |
| **Toxicity to Daphnia and Other Aquatic Invertebrates** | : | No specific data available. |
| **Toxicity to Algae** | : | No specific data available. |
| **Persistence and Degradability** | | |
| **Biodegradability** | : | No specific data available. |
| **Bioaccumulative Potential** | : | No specific data available. |
| **Mobility in Soil** | : | No specific data available. |
| **Other Adverse Effects** | : | An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal. |

## Section 13. Disposal Considerations

**Waste Treatment Methods**

| | |
|---|---|
| **Product** | Dispose of in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations. Refer to 40 CFR 260-299 for complete waste disposal regulations. Consult your local, state, or federal agency before disposing of any chemicals. |
| **Contaminated Packaging** | Empty containers retain product residue (dusts, aerosols) and can be dangerous. Dispose of as unused product. |

## Section 14. Transport Information

| | DOT | IMDG | IATA |
|---|---|---|---|
| UN Number | Not regulated. | Not regulated. | Not regulated. |
| UN Proper Shipping Name | - | - | - |
| Transport Hazard Classes | - | - | - |
| Packing Group | - | - | - |
| Environmental Hazards | - | - | - |
| Additional Information | - | - | - |

**Special Precautions for User** : Transport within user's premises: always transport in closed containers that are upright and secure. Ensure that persons transporting the product know what to do in the event of an accident or spillage.

**Transporting in Bulk According to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code** : Not applicable.

## Section 15. Regulatory Information

**TSCA (Toxic Substance Control Act):**
This product is listed in the U.S. Toxic Substances Control Act Chemical Inventory (TSCA Inventory).

**SARA 302 Components**
No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

**SARA 313 Components**
This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

**SARA 311/312 Hazards**
Acute Health Hazard (Skin corrosion or irritation; Serious eye damage or eye irritation; Specific target organ toxicity, single exposure: respiratory irritation).

**Massachusetts Right to Know Components**

| | CAS-No. | Revision Date |
|---|---|---|
| Yttrium | 7440-65-5 | |

**Pennsylvania Right to Know Components**

| | CAS-No. | Revision Date |
|---|---|---|
| Yttrium | 7440-65-5 | |

**New Jersey Right to Know Components**

| | CAS-No. | Revision Date |
|---|---|---|
| Yttrium | 7440-65-5 | |

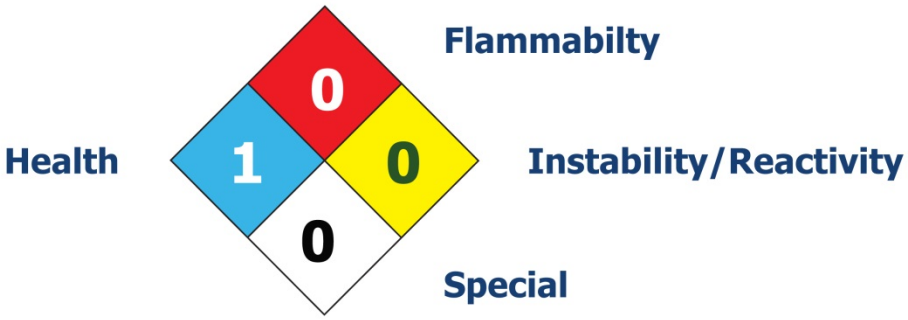
## Section 15. Regulatory Information

**California Proposition 65 Components**

This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

## Section 16. Other Information

**National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.)**

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Copyright ©2001, National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, MA 02269. This warning system is intended to be interpreted and applied only by properly trained individuals to identify fire, health and reactivity hazards of chemicals. The user is referred to certain limited number of chemicals with recommended classifications in NFPA 49 and NFPA 325, which would be used as a guideline only. Whether the chemicals are classified by NFPA or not, anyone using the 704 systems to classify chemicals does so at their own risk.

**HMIS Rating**

| | |
|---|---|
| HEALTH | 1 |
| FLAMMABILITY | 0 |
| PHYSICAL HAZARD | 0 |

**History**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Date of Printing** | : | 3/12/2020 |
| **Date of Issue/Date of Revision** | : | 3/12/2020 |
| **Date of Previous Issue** | : | 1/20/2020 |
| **References** | : | None available. |

**Abbreviations and Acronyms**

ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists.
ATE: Acute Toxicity Estimate
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society).

# Section 16. Other Information

### Abbreviations and Acronyms (cont.)

DOT: US Department of Transportation.
GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals.
HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System.
HNOC: Hazards Not Otherwise Classified.
IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer.
IATA: International Air Transport Association.
IATA-DGR: Dangerous Goods Regulations by the "International Air Transport Association" (IATA).
IDLH: Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health (US National Institute for Occupation Health and Safety (NIOSH)).
IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods.
NFPA: National Fire Protection Association.
NIOSH: National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health.
NTP: National Toxicology Program.
OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration.
PEL: Permissible Exposure Limits.
REL: Recommended Exposure Limits.
SARA: Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act.
STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity.
TLV: Threshold Limit Values (ACGIH).
TWA: Time Weighted Average.
VOC: Volatile Organic Compound.

### Disclaimer

**The information herein is believed to be accurate and is presented in good faith; however, no warranties or representations are made by Ereztech LLC regarding the accuracy or completeness of the information. Ereztech LLC shall not be liable for any damages resulting from the handling, or from the contact with the above product.**

**Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist.**